

Grade 4

Reading Literature RL

1 Use text evidence to demonstrate understanding of a literary text (story, drama, or poem). RL.4.1

- a** Provide details explicitly stated in the text. RL.4.1.A
- b** Use explicitly stated details from the text to make and support inferences. RL.4.1.B

2 Analyze literary text development. RL.4.2

- a** Determine a theme of a literary text using supporting details. RL.4.2.A
- b** Summarize a literary text, including a theme and supporting details. RL.4.2.B

3 Describe the character(s), setting(s), or event(s) in a literary text, using explicit text evidence. RL.4.3

- a** Explain how the main character changes based on their thoughts, words, or actions. RL.4.3.A
- b** Make inferences about the character(s), setting(s), or specific event(s). RL.4.3.B

4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a literary text, including figurative language. RL.4.4

5 Explain how the structural elements of stories, dramas, and poems (such as chapters, scenes, and stanzas) contribute to the overall organization of a text. RL.4.5

6 Distinguish between point of view and perspective. RL.4.6

- a** Identify the point of view in a literary text. RL.4.6.A
- b** Explain the different perspectives of characters in a literary text. RL.4.6.B

7 Compare a written story or drama with a visual element (e.g., picture, video), multimedia performance, and/or oral reading, identifying details from the text that are shown, spoken, or acted out. RL.4.7

8 (Not applicable to literature) RL.4.8

9 Compare and contrast similar themes in stories and traditional literature (e.g., fables, myths, folktales, fairy tales) from different cultures. RL.4.9

- a** Identify a shared theme or life lesson across texts. RL.4.9.A
- b** Analyze a shared theme and explain its development across texts. RL.4.9.B

10 Read and comprehend grade-level literary text, with scaffolding as needed. Use prior knowledge and previous experiences to make text-to-self or text-to-text connections and comparisons. RL.4.10

**Reading
Informational** RI

1 Use text evidence to demonstrate understanding of an informational text (e.g., historical, scientific, or technical texts). RI.4.1

- a Provide details explicitly stated in the text. RI.4.1.A
 - b Use details explicitly stated in the text to make and support inferences. RI.4.1.B
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2 Analyze development of ideas in an informational text. RI.4.2

- a Determine the main idea of a text using key details. RI.4.2.A
 - b Summarize an informational text including the main idea and key details. RI.4.2.B
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3 Analyze events, procedures, ideas or concepts in an informational text. RI.4.3

- a Explain what happens in an informational text. RI.4.3.A
 - b Describe why it happens, based on specific information in the text. RI.4.3.B
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4 Determine the meaning of both general academic or domain-specific words and phrases in an informational text. RI.4.4

5 Analyze the text structure (e.g., description, chronology/sequence, compare/contrast, cause/effect, problem/solution). RI.4.5

- a Identify the text structure of a section or full text. RI.4.5.A
 - b Describe the text structure using information from a section or full text. RI.4.5.B
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6 Compare and contrast the different perspectives in two texts on the same event or topic using the information provided. RI.4.6

7 Analyze text features. RI.4.7

- a Interpret information from text features presented (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, timelines, multimedia elements). RI.4.7.A
 - b Explain how the information supports understanding of the text in which it appears. RI.4.7.B
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8 Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in an informational text. RI.4.8

9 Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably. RI.4.9

10 Read and comprehend grade-level informational texts, with scaffolding and support as needed. Use prior knowledge and previous experiences to make text-to-self or text-to-text connections and comparisons. RI.4.10

Reading Foundations RF

3 Decode multisyllabic words, aligned with scope and sequence of adopted HQIM, using: RF.4.3

3.a Phoneme-grapheme correspondences RF.4.3.A

3.b Syllabication patterns RF.4.3.B

3.c Morphological structures (e.g., roots and affixes) RF.4.3.C

4 Read texts with sufficient fluency to support comprehension. RF.4.4

a Orally read decodable, controlled texts containing previously taught patterns with accuracy, automaticity, and appropriate expression to gain meaning from the text. RF.4.4.A

b Orally read a variety of grade-level texts with accuracy (targeting 95% or better), automaticity, and appropriate expression to gain meaning from the text, targeting 133 words correct per minute (wcpm) by the end of fourth grade. RF.4.4.B

c Self-monitor word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. RF.4.4.C

Writing Foundations WF

1 Write legibly in manuscript and/or cursive. WF.4.1

a Write letters legibly to focus attention on composing ideas rather than forming letters. WF.4.1.A

b Write legibly at a pace that supports sustained composition and notetaking across sentences and paragraphs. WF.4.1.B

2 Encode words, aligned with scope and sequence of adopted HQIM, such as: WF.4.2

a Multisyllabic words using knowledge of syllable types, including open, closed, vowel-consonant-e, vowel teams, vowel-r, consonant -le, and schwa WF.4.2.A

b Unfamiliar multisyllabic words, using knowledge of roots, prefixes, and suffixes WF.4.2.B

c High-frequency words, using predictable, decodable phoneme-grapheme correspondences WF.4.2.C

d Homophones (e.g., to, two, too) WF.4.2.D

3 Write complete sentences that demonstrate knowledge of conventions. WF.4.3

a Use relative pronouns who, whose, which and that, relative adverbs where, when, and how, and irregular possessive nouns. WF.4.3.A

b Form and use the progressive verb tenses (e.g., she is talking, she was talking, she will be talking). WF.4.3.B

c Use modal auxiliary verbs to convey various conditions (e.g., can, could, may, might, must, shall, should, will, and would). WF.4.3.C

Writing W

1 Write opinion pieces that include: W.4.1

a An introduction with a clear topic sentence; W.4.1.A

- b A stated opinion; W.4.1.B
 - c Reasons supported by evidence or examples from the text(s); W.4.1.C
 - d A concluding statement; W.4.1.D
 - e Organizational structure to support the writer's purpose; W.4.1.E
 - f Linking words and phrases; W.4.1.F
 - g Relevant vocabulary; W.4.1.G
 - h Sentence variety; and W.4.1.H
 - i Grade-level phonics-based spelling. W.4.1.I
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2 Write informative/explanatory pieces that include: W.4.2

- a An introduction with a clear topic sentence; W.4.2.A
 - b Facts, definitions, details, quotations and/or examples from the text(s) to develop the topic; W.4.2.B
 - c A concluding statement; W.4.2.C
 - d Organizational structure to support the writer's purpose; W.4.2.D
 - e Linking words and phrases; W.4.2.E
 - f Relevant vocabulary; W.4.2.F
 - g Sentence variety; and W.4.2.G
 - h Grade-level phonics-based spelling. W.4.2.H
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3 Write narratives that develop real or imagined sequenced events including: W.4.3

- a An introduction; W.4.3.A
 - b A situation with a narrator and/or characters; W.4.3.B
 - c Dialogue and description of experiences and events; W.4.3.C
 - d A conclusion; W.4.3.D
 - e Organizational structure to support the writer's purpose; W.4.3.E
 - f Transitional words and phrases; W.4.3.F
 - g Descriptive and/or sensory details; W.4.3.G
 - h Sentence variety; and W.4.3.H
 - i Grade-level phonics-based spelling. W.4.3.I
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4 Produce clear and coherent writing, collaboratively and independently, in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. W.4.4

5 With gradually fading adult support, plan, revise, and edit writing to improve clarity, organization, and conventions (e.g., capitalization, punctuation, spelling), using feedback from adults or peers. W.4.5

6 With gradually fading adult support, use a variety of digital skills (e.g., keyboarding) and tools (e.g., multimedia platforms) to produce and publish writing. W.4.6

7 Engage in brief research projects, collaboratively and independently, that investigate different aspects of a topic by: W.4.7

- a Gathering information from a variety of sources on a topic; W.4.7.A
 - b. Recording observations; and W.4.7.B
 - c Composing short reports using grade-level vocabulary and sentence variety. W.4.7.C
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8 Recall relevant information from personal experiences or gather relevant information from sources to: W.4.8

- a Take notes; W.4.8.A
 - b Categorize information; W.4.8.B
 - c Answer a specific question in writing; and W.4.8.C
 - d Provide a list of sources. W.4.8.D
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9 Use evidence from grade-level literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. W.4.9

10 Write routinely in a single session and/or over multiple sessions; engage in planning, drafting, editing, and revising for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences. W.4.10

Speaking and Listening SL

1 Participate in discussions about fourth grade topics and texts in pairs, small groups, or whole-class settings, following agreed upon rules. SL.4.1

- a Come to discussions prepared (having read and/or studied materials). SL.4.1.A
 - b Explicitly use the information known about the topic. SL.4.1.B
 - c Complete assigned roles. SL.4.1.C
 - d Make comments that further the discussion and link to the remarks of others. SL.4.1.D
 - e Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information. SL.4.1.E
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2 After a presentation (i.e., read-aloud, multimedia, oral), use speaking or writing to paraphrase ideas, including information shown in text features, such as charts, diagrams, graphs, tables, or images. SL.4.2

3 Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points. SL.4.3

4 Tell a story or recount an experience in an organized manner, using relevant facts and details to support main ideas or themes, while speaking clearly at an

understandable pace. **SL.4.4**

5 Create multimedia presentations of informational text; add visual displays when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes. **SL.4.5**

6 Differentiate between contexts that call for formal language (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal language is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal language when appropriate to the task or situation.

SL.4.6

Language **L**

1 Know and apply formal American English grammar, usage, and mechanics when writing or speaking. **L.4.1**

- a** Order cumulative adjectives within sentences (e.g., a small red bag vs. a red small bag). **L.4.1.A**
 - b** Form and use prepositional phrases. **L.4.1.B**
 - c** Produce complete sentences by recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons. **L.4.1.C**
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2 Know and apply the conventions of formal American English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. **L.4.2**

- a** Use correct capitalization. **L.4.2.A**
 - b** Use commas and quotation marks to indicate direct speech and quotations from a text. **L.4.2.B**
 - c** Use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a compound sentence. **L.4.2.C**
 - d** Spell words accurately using grade-level spelling patterns (phonics) and meaningful word parts (morphology), consulting print and/or digital resources as needed. **L.4.2.D**
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3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. **L.4.3**

- a** Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely. **L.4.3.A**
 - b** Choose punctuation for effect. **L.4.3.B**
 - c** Differentiate between contexts that call for formal language (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal language is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussions). **L.4.3.C**
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4 Use word analysis skills to break down and build grade-appropriate words to understand their meaning. **L.4.4**

- a** Use context within and beyond a sentence to determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases. **L.4.4.A**
- b** Use common Latin and Greek affixes and roots to determine the meaning of a word (e.g., telegraph, photograph, autograph). **L.4.4.B**

- c Use print and/or digital resources (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses) to support pronunciation and clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases. L.4.4.C
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5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. L.4.5

- a Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context. L.4.5.A
 - b Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs. L.4.5.B
 - c Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their synonyms (words with similar but not identical meanings) and antonyms (opposites). L.4.5.C
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6 Use grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and read-alouds. L.4.6

- a Use words that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered). L.4.6.A
- b Use words that are relevant to a topic (e.g., “wildlife,” “conservation,” and “endangered” when discussing animal preservation). L.4.6.B